

A Day at the Lakeshore Teachers' College Video Transcript

Movement One: Lake Shore Blvd to Humber Parking Lot

SOUND Light, upbeat music fades in.

VIDEO A slide depicting the title "A Day at the Lakeshore Teachers' College"

and the Lakeshore Grounds Interpretive Centre logo fades in. As the narrator talks, an image of the view from Lake Shore Boulevard and

Twentieth Street fades in.

NARRATOR Welcome. If you are walking this path in person, you should be

standing at the corner Lake Shore Boulevard and Twentieth Street. You are on the south side of Lake Shore Boulevard facing the pathway that leads down into the parking lot behind Humber

College's A Building.

VIDEO The image of the starting point fades out, replaced by an image of

the Lakeshore Lodge.

NARRATOR Just to the left of your path is the Lakeshore Lodge. Please travel

where it is safe and be aware of your surroundings throughout this

experience.

VIDEO The Lakeshore Lodge photo fades out, replaced by an image of the

Lakeshore Teachers' College.

NARRATOR My name is Maranda and for the next twenty minutes I will be your

guide. As we move together through this experience I will narrate your path, indicating where to go, when to stop, and helping you to visualize the area as it was in nineteen sixty nine. You will walk this path as Marie, a fictional student attending Lakeshore Teachers' College at this time. All of the names of teachers and students in this experience have been fictionalized. You will hear another voice which is that of Marie's internal thoughts. Throughout the experience I will be describing what Marie sees, hears, and various actions she takes such as checking the time on her watch. I encourage you to follow along with these directions to further embody the experience, but

please be mindful of others around you as you do.



VIDEO The image of the Lakeshore Teachers' College fades out, replaced

by an image of the front cover of the College's yearbook from

nineteen sixty nine.

NARRATOR Let us now step back in time together. Imagine it is nineteen sixty

nine and you are in the second term of your year long program at the Lakeshore Teachers' College. You look down at a piece of paper in your hand which outlines your classes for the day. The next voice

you will hear is Marie's internal thoughts.

SOUND The light, upbeat music fades out as ambient sounds of the street

fade in.

VIDEO The image of the yearbook fades out, replaced by an image of the

driveway that leads down into Humber College's main parking lot.

MARIE Okay so School Management...Methods in Art...Children's Lit. Ugh

do we really have to end the day with Methods in Science? I'm going to fall asleep learning about that so late in the day. Well I guess I

should get going if I'm going to make it to class on time.

NARRATOR Begin heading down the driveway in a southward direction through

what is now Humber College's loading dock parking lot. If you arrive at the cement barriers and chain that separate this area from the main Humber parking lot, before I say we are there, please pause in

a safe spot.

VIDEO The image of the driveway fades out, replaced by a photo of the

residence building for Humber College's Lakeshore Campus.

NARRATOR As you begin to travel, to your right is the current residence building

for Humber College's Lakeshore Campus. In your mind's eye, replace that building with open space in front of the Lakeshore

Teachers' College.

VIDEO The residence building image fades out, replaced by a photo of

students walking around the Lakeshore Teachers' College building.

NARRATOR As you walk, you pass teachers and fellow students walking to class.

SOUND The sounds of a group of students walking and talking drifts in and

out. Then the sound of an individual's footsteps can be heard.



NARRATOR You recognize a female student from your School Management class

walking by.

MARIE Oh what is her name? Julie? Christine?

NARRATOR She turns to look at you.

SOUND The footstep sounds stop.

NARRATOR Should you wave at her or just smile? She makes eye contact with

you and you have to decide. She waves at you before continuing on

her way.

SOUND The footstep sounds continue, fading out as if the student is walking

away.

MARIE Oh now I remember, her name is Jenny!

SOUND The street sounds begin to fade out as the sound of birds and

squirrels fades in and continues throughout the next section.

VIDEO The photo of students walking fades out, replaced by a photo of the

Lakeshore Psychiatric Hospital.

NARRATOR To your left, imagine you can see vast farmland, apple trees and just

beyond the trees are cottages. These all belonged to the Lakeshore

Psychiatric Hospital that was in operation at this time.

VIDEO The photo of the hospital fades out, replaced by a contemporary

photo of Humber College's A Building.

NARRATOR As you get to the end of the current residence building you should be

able to see Humber's current A Building to your right which was the original Lakeshore Teachers' College building. It stands two stories tall and is composed of light brown brick and glass windows. When it was first constructed, the building was considered an architectural marvel for its innovative use of materials such as glass and steel in its construction which was quite a change from previous architectural styles. It was a direct rejection of the nineteenth century style used in other buildings in the area such as the Hospital buildings which stand not too far to the east of here. You see your Children's Literature

teacher Ms. Cross as you walk.



SOUND Footsteps fade in again and recede as if the teacher is walking

towards you and then away.

VIDEO The image of Humber's A Building fades out, replaced by another

photo of people walking around the Lakeshore Teachers' College.

MARIE Ah! I forgot to finish reading those Andersen stories for Ms. Cross'

class. I'll have to sit at the back today and hope she doesn't call on

me.

SOUND The faint sounds of swords clanking can be heard and they continue

through the end of this section. Along with the swords is the sound of

shoes scuffling on the gymnasium floor.

NARRATOR At this point you should be standing on the edge of Humber's parking

lot.

VIDEO The photo of people walking fades out, replaced by a contemporary

image of Humber's main parking lot.

NARRATOR Directly to your right is the original Lakeshore Teachers' College

Building. Pause for a moment and listen. You are right next to the gymnasium which is still in use today. Imagine there are students

inside. What sport are they doing right now?

VIDEO The image of the parking lot fades out, replaced by a photo of three

female students holding fencing foils in their hands.

MARIE Oh I wish I could be in there right now. Feeling the light weight of the

foil in my hand. Flicking my wrist and hearing the clink as it connects with the weapon of my opponent. Getting to practice fencing is the

best part of the day.

Movement Two: Humber Parking Lot to Humber A Building Entrance

NARRATOR Enter the parking lot and turn right so that you are walking along the

edge on your way to the main current entrance to this side of the building. If you get to the main entrance before I do, wait up for me.

SOUND The fencing sounds fade out as sounds of the kitchen get louder. You

can hear people chopping vegetables, running faucets, moving pots

and pans, and talking to one another.



VIDEO The image of students fencing fades out, replaced by a contemporary

photo of the entrance to the east side of Humber's A Building.

NARRATOR You are walking by the original kitchen.

VIDEO The photo of the entrance fades out, replaced by a photo of the

Lakeshore Teachers' College cafeteria.

NARRATOR Imagine a combination of smells hits you at once. Freshly baked tea

biscuits. Onions. What could be on the menu for today? At this point you should be standing at the main entrance on this side of the building. Finally you get a whiff of chicken and you know what must

be on the menu.

MARIE Ooh chicken a la king for lunch today. What a treat!

NARRATOR Imagine you can see kitchen staff through the window chopping

vegetables, mixing food in large pots, and talking to one another.

Movement Three: Humber A Building Main Entrance to Southeastern Corner

SOUND The kitchen sounds fade out during this section of narration while the

sounds of a parking lot fade in. You can hear car doors opening and closing, people walking and talking, as well as cars driving around

the lot.

VIDEO The photo of the cafeteria fades out, replaced by a contemporary

photo of the southeast corner of Humber's A Building.

NARRATOR Continue heading south through the parking lot until you get to the

southeast corner of the building. Please be mindful of your surroundings and don't move on from this spot without me!

VIDEO The photo of the corner fades out, replaced by a photo of teachers

and students eating in the cafeteria.

NARRATOR On a day that the cafeteria served chicken a la king, they may have

also offered options such as onion soup, steak pie, a side of mashed

potatoes, green beans or coleslaw, fruit salad, and assorted sandwiches and desserts for students to purchase. What do you

think you'd order for lunch today?

VIDEO The cafeteria photo fades out, replaced by a contemporary image of

a new addition to Humber's A Building.



NARRATOR The part of the building you are passing here on your right was not

built during the time the Teachers' College was in operation.

VIDEO The photo of the new addition fades out, replaced by a contemporary

photo of the southern portion of the parking lot.

NARRATOR In front of your path you can see cars driving around, trying to find a

good spot, students and teachers hurrying across the parking lot and around the building to get to class. Is this the past or the present?

VIDEO The contemporary photo of the parking lot fades out, replaced by a

photo of a Lakeshore Teachers' College student washing a car.

NARRATOR Turns out in nineteen sixty nine this space in front of you was also a

parking lot so it wouldn't have looked all that different from Humber

College's operations today!

VIDEO The photo of the student fades out, replaced by another

contemporary image of the southeast corner of the building. In this photo you can see part of the building, an emergency telephone, and

part of the parking lot.

NARRATOR By this point you should be standing at the corner of the building.

Movement Four: Southeastern Corner to the Original Courtyard

SOUND The parking lot sounds begin to fade out as the sounds of students

playing a sport begin to fade in. You can hear students cheering each

other on, feet shuffling, and a ball being thrown around.

VIDEO The photo of the corner fades out, replaced by an image of the

sidewalk that leads to an area between parts of the building.

NARRATOR Turn right and head west along the edge of the parking lot until you

meet up with a sidewalk that leads into a nook between parts of the building. Follow the sidewalk until you are looking into a small green area. If you get there before I do, please don't move on without me: I

don't want to miss this part!

VIDEO The image of the sidewalk fades out, replaced by an image of

students sitting at desks in the Lakeshore Teachers' College.



NARRATOR

The Lakeshore Teachers' College was in operation between nineteen fifty nine and nineteen seventy five. Students at the College were trained through either a one or two year stream. While at the College they learned traditional subjects such as School Management, Methods and Histories of Teaching, Educational Psychology, Children's Literature, Math, Science, Art, and Music.

VIDEO

The image of students sitting at desks fades out, replaced by an image of students playing with a basketball outside the school.

NARRATOR

Students also took part in extra curricular activities not unlike those we might see in today's schools. Drama clubs, sport teams, and student councils were all active throughout the school's history. Some sports would have been played outdoors and we are on our way to one spot where they would have been played. It was a simple, paved square courtyard. Replace in your mind's eye the green space you are moving towards with an image of this courtyard.

VIDEO

The image of the students playing basketball fades out, replaced by an image of many students playing basketball on a paved surface.

NARRATOR

Imagine you can see some students standing there, tossing a ball around before class.

VIDEO

The image of students playing basketball fades out, replaced by a contemporary photo of the grassy area beside Humber's A Building.

NARRATOR

At this point you should be stopped somewhere along the path where you have a good view of this open, grassy area between the buildings.

SOUND

The courtyard sounds are louder throughout this next section.

VIDEO

The contemporary image fades out, replaced by an image of students from the Lakeshore Teachers' College throwing a large ball around outside of the school.

NARRATOR

You see the ball being passed from one student to the next and then suddenly it gets thrown in your direction. It lands right at your feet as the other students gesture for you to throw it back.

MARIE

Don't over throw it. Don't over throw it. Don't over throw it.



NARRATOR You nervously raise the ball, ready to throw. You take a deep breath

as you raise it above your head and quickly swing your arms forward, releasing the ball. It soars through the air and you hold your breath,

watching its trajectory.

SOUND The sound of a heart beating gets steadily louder.

MARIE Oh no I've thrown it way too hard, it's definitely going to go too far.

NARRATOR You start to turn away, embarrassed, but then you hear the ball land

in someone's hands.

SOUND The sound of a student catching the ball can be heard, as the heart

beat sounds stop.

Movement Five: The Original Courtyard to the Southern Parking Lot

NARRATOR You nod at the students, feeling pretty proud of yourself for that

perfect throw.

VIDEO The image of students fades out, replaced by a contemporary image

of the sidewalk that leads back to the parking lot.

NARRATOR Double back down the path you walked initially, heading back

towards the parking lot. You have an extra spring in your step as you walk just thinking about that perfect throw. You sneak a glance behind you, taking one last look at the students playing in the

courtyard.

MARIE Maybe if they're out here tomorrow morning I'll ask to join in. Though

I can't imagine it would be more fun than fencing.

SOUND The sounds of students playing recedes as you walk away. The

sounds of the parking lot begin to fade in again and continue.

VIDEO The image of the sidewalk fades out, replaced by a contemporary

image of the parking lot. You can see the R.L Water Treatment Plant

on the other side of the lot.

NARRATOR Looking south across this parking lot is the R. L. Water Treatment

Plant, another sight that has remained from the days of the Teachers'

College, having been constructed on November twenty second,

nineteen sixty eight.



VIDEO The image of the parking lot fades out, replaced by a different image

of the lot. This photo shows the view from the edge of the parking lot,

looking west towards the parking gates.

NARRATOR At this point you should be back in the parking lot beside the carpool

parking spots.

Movement Six: Southern Parking Lot to Twenty Third Street

NARRATOR Move through the parking lot towards the street on the west side of

the building.

VIDEO The image of the parking lot fades out, replaced by an image of the

parking gates at the western edge of the parking lot.

NARRATOR You should be travelling towards the parking gates at the entrance to

the parking lot and should see the carpool and reserved parking spots on your right hand side. Keep an eye out for cars as you walk!

VIDEO The image of the parking gates fades out, replaced by an image of

elementary students being taught by a woman at the Lakeshore

Teachers' College.

NARRATOR The Lakeshore Teachers' College was designed to emulate the new

school design that the teacher students were expected to be headed into upon graduating. There were separate rooms for each subject and the overall look resembled what we might recognize today as a public school. Though these students were being trained for teaching in this type of school, the transition to the new public school system was slow, meaning early graduates were teaching in one room

school houses for a few years after leaving the College.

VIDEO The image of elementary students fades out, replaced by an image of

Lakeshore Teachers' College students standing around in a

classroom.

NARRATOR The question of how to best train teachers was definitely on the mind

of the province between the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Eighteen fifty was the first time teachers had to meet certain qualifications in order to be employed....but these requirements were rather limited. Essentially, if you could read, write and had a basic grasp of the essential subjects, congratulations! You could be a

teacher. As you can imagine those very limited requirements allowed

for the hiring of teachers not yet ready for their role.



VIDEO The image of students in a classroom fades out, replaced by another

image of students standing around in a classroom. You can see this

group crowded around a desk, writing on a piece of paper.

NARRATOR Ontario used "county model schools" to train teachers through the

eighteen hundreds until nineteen oh seven, eventually giving way to the implementation of what were at first called "normal schools". This term was used to describe teacher training institutions until the

nineteen fifties when the term "Teachers' College" gained popularity. As you will learn later, Teachers' Colleges would eventually be scrutinized and changed significantly to address these concerns.

VIDEO The image of students writing fades out, replaced by an image of a

teacher writing on a blackboard at the Lakeshore Teachers' College.

NARRATOR The part of the building you are passing here on your right would

have been science classrooms.

SOUND The sounds of a teacher preparing a classroom fade in. You can hear

someone writing on a chalkboard and desks being moved around.

MARIE What are we learning about today in Methods of Science? Oh right,

we're still on the scientific method. I suppose it's important but my goodness is it ever dull. It doesn't help that Mr. Jamieson has the

least engaging voice I think I've ever heard.

VIDEO The image of the teacher fades out, replaced by an image of the

sidewalk at Twenty Third Street.

NARRATOR At this point you should be on the sidewalk at Twenty Third Street,

just beyond the parking gates, facing north.

Movement Seven: Twenty Third Street to Twenty Second Street

SOUND The ambient sounds of a neighbourhood begin to fade in and

continue throughout the next section. You can hear a dog barking

and cars driving along the street.

VIDEO The image of the sidewalk fades out, replaced by an image of the

fork in the road on Twenty Third Street.



NARRATOR Begin walking north up Twenty Third Street until you get to the spot

where Twenty Third Street splits into a parking lot on the left fork, and

curves to the intersection on the right fork.

VIDEO The image of the fork in the road fades out, replaced by a

contemporary image of the houses on the street.

NARRATOR To your left you see residential homes, quite similar to the view in

nineteen sixty nine. Imagine you can see a woman at the edge of her driveway. Decked out in her housecoat with her hair pulled into

curlers, she grabs the newspaper. A neighbour walking past waves to

her.

VIDEO The image of houses fades out, replaced by an image of the western

wing of Humber College's A Building.

NARRATOR As you head along this portion of the College to your right you are

passing by what were the industrial arts, mathematics, and staff

rooms.

VIDEO The image of the building fades out, replaced by an image of a

woman writing on a large piece of paper in front of elementary

students, at the Lakeshore Teachers' College.

TEACHER "Today we are going to be talking about the best ways to teach mixed

media to your future elementary students."

MARIE Mixed media? I've never heard of that kind of art before but it sounds

exciting. I'm sure Ms. Sanderson will have a great lesson planned for

us.

TEACHER Hmmm. Should I write different types of mixed media on the board

before we start or have them brainstorm? I suppose I'll let them brainstorm a few. Ok so "Today we are going to be talking about the best ways to teach mixed media to your future elementary students. Who can name an example of mixed media art?" Yes that should work. I'll take a few answers, then ask "what are some examples of projects you could do with elementary students to teach these

methods?"

SOUND The sound of the teacher practicing her lecture fades out. The sound

of students walking and talking to one another can be heard

intermittently.



VIDEO The image of the woman teaching fades out, replaced by an image of

four people gathered around the original Lakeshore Teachers'

College sign.

NARRATOR You are currently heading towards what was the original entrance to

the Lakeshore Teachers' College. As we are getting close to the start of classes, imagine you can see people passing you, some hurrying

to get to the door, others talking with each other as they walk.

VIDEO The image of the sign fades out, replaced by an image of a bunch of

students walking around the Lakeshore Teachers' College building.

NARRATOR Pause when you get to the fork in the road. Position yourself so you

can see the entrance to the building on your right.

Movement Eight: Twenty Second Street to the North Edge of Humber's A Building

VIDEO The image of students fades out, replaced by a contemporary photo

of the original entrance to the building.

NARRATOR The entrance to the College building you see to your right was the

original entrance to the Lakeshore Teachers' College. You look down

at the watch on your wrist.

MARIE Oh good I've got a few minutes before the bell rings.

VIDEO The photo of the entrance fades out, replaced by an image of the

sidewalk facing north up Twenty Third Street.

NARRATOR Continue moving along the sidewalk north until you get to the edge of

the building that connects with the new addition.

VIDEO The image of the sidewalk fades out, replaced by an image of the

building on the western side, taken from the sidewalk.

NARRATOR As you move you are passing the part of the building where there

was a home economics class. Can you also hear the Music Society

practicing in the room next door?

SOUND The sounds of a brass band playing an upbeat song begins to fade

in.



MARIE I'm so glad I have time to listen to a few minutes of band practice

before I have to head inside. Their concert is in a few weeks so they

should be getting rather good.

VIDEO The image of the building fades out, replaced by an image of

students from the Teachers' College playing instruments in the

auditorium.

NARRATOR Extra curricular activities were a core component of the offerings at

the Lakeshore Teachers' College, as they were trying to create a similar environment to what these teacher students would be entering

upon leaving the College.

VIDEO The image of students playing instruments fades out, replaced by an

image of students playing basketball at the Lakeshore Teachers'

College.

NARRATOR Sporting groups such as volleyball and basketball teams were

available as well as artistic groups like a drama club, and Music

Society which put on concerts.

VIDEO The image of students playing basketball fades out, replaced by a

contemporary image of the northern edge of the original building.

NARRATOR Pause when you get to the edge of the original building, beside the

sign that says "Campus Store, Service & Delivery Vehicles Only".

VIDEO The image of the northern edge fades out, replaced by another

image of students playing instruments at the Teachers' College.

NARRATOR Music classes would have been held in rooms in this section of the

building, as they are today for Humber students.

SOUND The band's playing becomes louder, while the other ambient sounds

fade out for a moment.

NARRATOR You pause here and let the music wash over you. You start to sway

back and forth, letting all thoughts of the day fade away.

SOUND The school bell rings. The neighbourhood ambient sounds also fade

back in.

MARIE I guess that's it for this morning.



SOUND The band music fades out.

NARRATOR At this point Marie would be beginning her day inside. We will be

making another jump in time now, though much smaller than we did

earlier to get to nineteen sixty nine.

VIDEO The image of the students playing instruments fades out, replaced by

an image of someone writing the word "Miss" on a blackboard, at the

Teachers' College.

NARRATOR We are moving forwards to the end of the school day. Imagine you

have just gone through a long day of learning about the history of teaching, how to properly organize and manage school operations,

and various theories on how to teach.

SOUND The school bell rings again, signalling the end of the day. Lots of

student chatter can be heard as people exit the building.

Movement Eight: North Edge of Humber's A Building to Lake Shore Boulevard

VIDEO The image of someone writing on the blackboard fades out, replaced

by a contemporary photo of the sidewalk that leads to Lake Shore

Boulevard.

NARRATOR You begin the walk home, heading north along Twenty Second Street

until you get to Lake Shore Boulevard West.

MARIE I can't believe Ms. Cross called on me. It's like she could sense I

didn't do the readings. I'll have to finish them tonight in case we have

a quiz on them tomorrow.

VIDEO The photo of the sidewalk fades out, replaced by an image of a large

mass of students gathered outside the Lakeshore Teachers' College.

NARRATOR You walk as one of many students exiting the school on your way

home. You see one of the students who was playing in the courtyard this morning passing you and you wave goodbye, making a mental note to arrive earlier tomorrow so you can try to join the students

playing in the courtyard.

SOUND The ambient sounds of the street begin to fade back in again and

continue for the rest of the experience.



VIDEO The image of the group of students fades out, replaced by a

contemporary photo of the sidewalk on Lake Shore Boulevard, facing

the starting point.

NARRATOR When you get to Lake Shore Boulevard West, turn right and begin

walking back towards our starting point.

VIDEO The image of the sidewalk fades out, replaced by a contemporary

photo of Humber College's residence building.

NARRATOR You are walking past Humber College's current residence building

but in nineteen sixty nine it had not been built yet. Instead, imagine you are walking directly along the northern edge of the Teachers'

College with a large manicured lawn laid out in front of you.

Movement Nine: Lake Shore Boulevard to the Starting Point

SOUND The sounds of students preparing for a rehearsal fade in. You can

hear instruments playing, people talking, and items being moved.

VIDEO The image of the residence building fades out, replaced by an image

of students performing a play at the Lakeshore Teachers' College.

NARRATOR At this corner of the school you are passing the auditorium which is

still in use today. Imagine you can hear the drama club setting up for

a rehearsal.

MARIE I heard they're doing *Our Town* this term. I hope Johnny plays the

Stage Manager in this production. He was so good as Prospero last

term.

SOUND The rehearsal sounds fade out.

VIDEO The photo of the students performing fades out, replaced by a photo

of students exiting the Lakeshore Teachers' College building.

NARRATOR Students like Marie would have walked this path and the halls of the

Lakeshore Teachers' College between nineteen fifty nine and nineteen seventy five. After a Ministerial Committee evaluated Teachers' Colleges in the late sixties, it was decided that teachers were coming out of schools not yet ready for their role, having only received one to two years of education. It was determined by the province that more years of training were required to adequately

prepare new teachers.



VIDEO The photo of students exiting fades out, replaced by an image of a

person teaching in front of students who are seated in desks at the

Lakeshore Teachers' College.

NARRATOR As a result, the Teachers' College system as a whole across Ontario

was incorporated into universities, becoming Departments of Education. The Lakeshore Teachers' College students and faculty were moved to York University between nineteen seventy one and the closure of the College in nineteen seventy five. But the building did not stay empty for long, with Humber College picking up the

Lakeshore Teachers' College building in that same year.

VIDEO The image of the teacher fades out, replaced by an image of a

person performing a puppet show at the Lakeshore Teachers'

College.

MARIE I should probably get those fairy tales finished tonight. Then I have

that worksheet for Ms. Duvall's class and paper for Mr. Johnson's

class. I think I'm in for a long night of homework.

SOUND The street sounds begin to fade out as the instrumental music from

the beginning fades back in again.

NARRATOR As we near the starting point of our journey I invite you to begin to

bring yourself back to the present year.

VIDEO The image of the puppet show fades out, replaced by a

contemporary photo of the sidewalk leading to the starting point of

the journey.

NARRATOR Remember that you are listening or watching this through technology

that Marie never could have imagined existing. Thank you for joining me in this journey through time, I hope you had fun on the trip! If you enjoyed this experience, you can explore more of the Lakeshore Grounds Interpretive Centre's offerings, including additional guided journeys through time, at our website lakeshoregrounds dot c a. Narration for this experience has been provided by Maranda Tippins,

and the voice of Marie has been provided by Tiana Kralj.

VIDEO The photo of the sidewalk fades out, replaced by the contemporary

photo of the starting point shown earlier.



NARRATOR You should now be back at the spot where we began our journey

today and this officially ends our experience, thank you for

participating.

SOUND The instrumental music fades out.

VIDEO The image of the starting point fades out, replaced by a slide of

credits for the production, which then fades out.